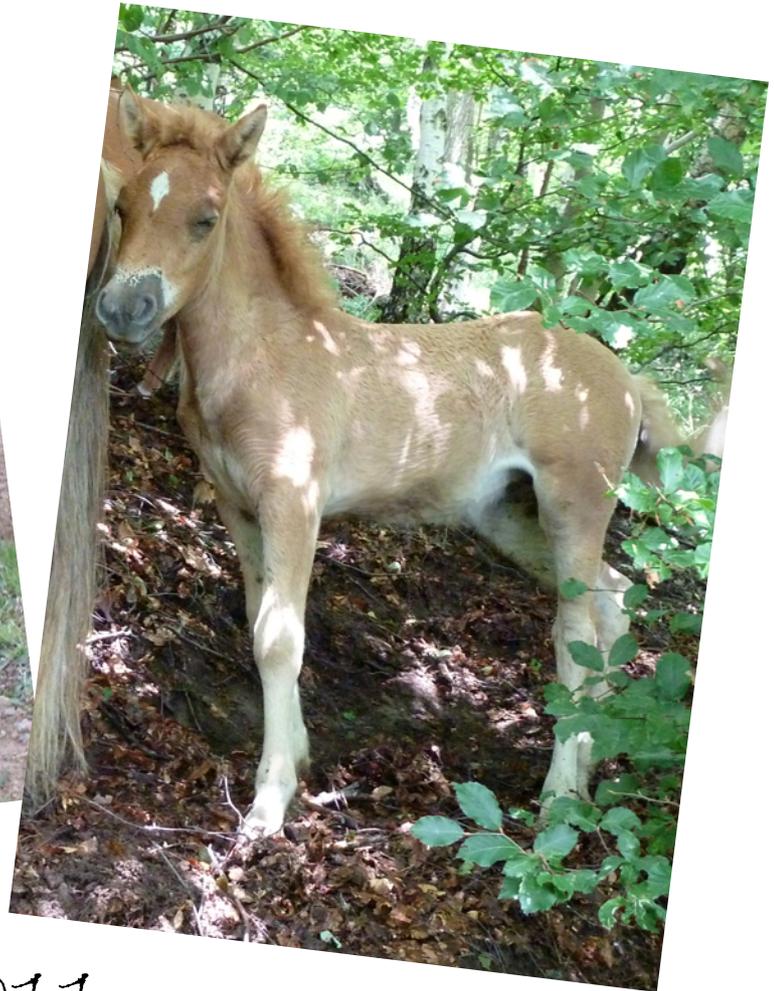




Zoe Figlia di Fiamma



Nata maggio 2011